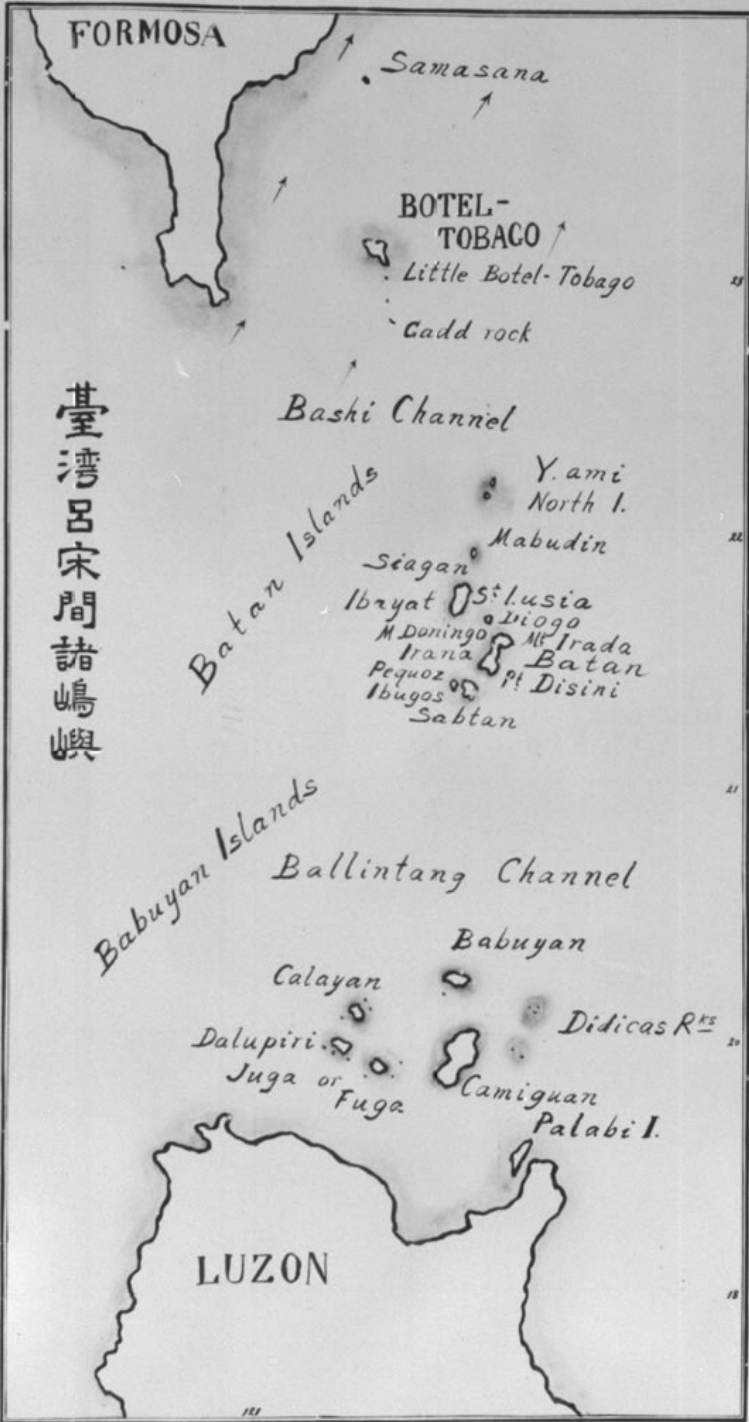


*"the Tao people of Pongso no
Tao refuse a protected area and
develop an island-wide coalition
to assert their rights"*

« Governing wilderness »

Why ? Who ? How ? »

Sutej Hugu, *Tao* Foundation

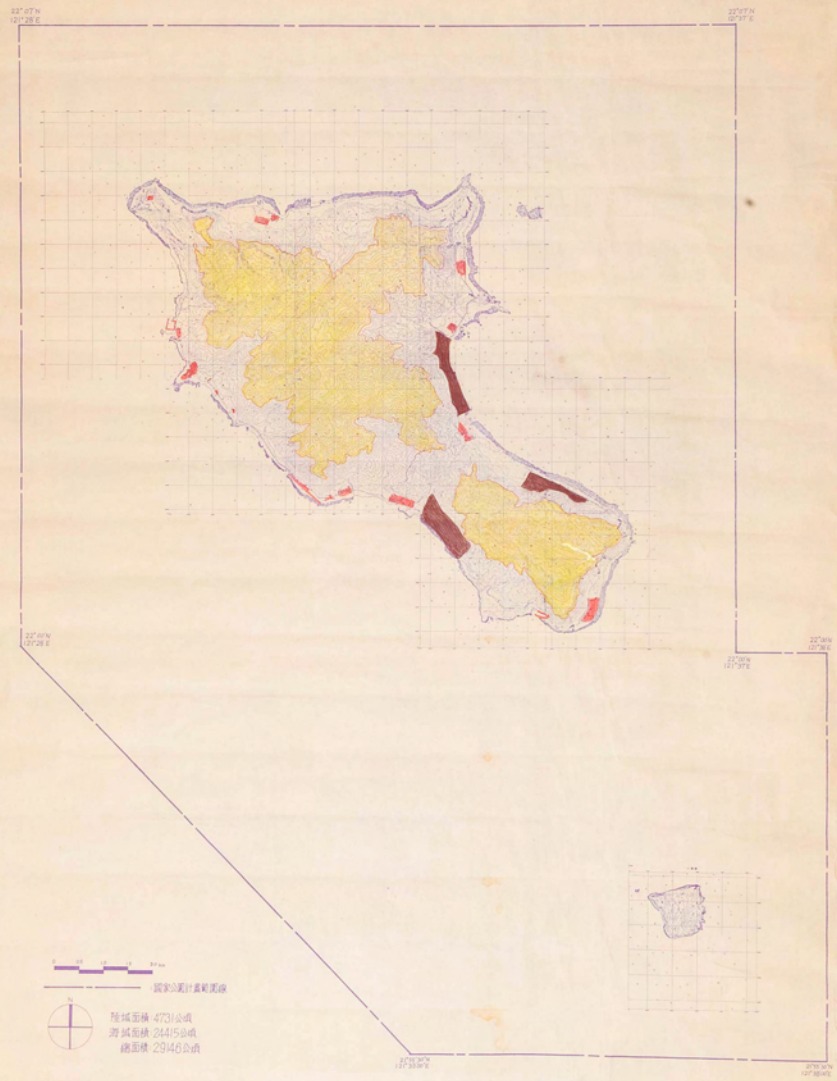


臺灣呂宋間諸嶋嶼

Refuse a National Park

(1973-1993)

- 1973 – assigned the survey and planning of a national park by Executive Yuan
- 1982 – proposed to be a natural and cultural heritage conservation area by Council of the Cultural Affairs
- 1984 – strongly proposed the set up of a national park by Ministry of Interior
- 1993 – announced the unlimited postpone of the national park plan



蘭嶼國家公園計畫



De facto sovereignty

- Governance beside the government.
- Land usage and distribution
- Domestic fresh water distribution
- Joint irrigation system
- Forest ecosystem governance
- Marine ecosystem governance
- Permanent sovereignty over natural resources

Management of the commons

- Livelihood beyond the market.
- Food sovereignty
- Energy sovereignty
- Development sovereignty
- Responsible tourism of bio-cultural diversity
- Community social cooperative business

Indigenous way of conservation

- 70% of wilderness on land and 100% in sea territories
- Take care of tropical rain forest
- Take care of coral reefs
- Take care of migratory fishes
- Sustainable usage of biodiversity resources





ayoy!
akma ka i alipasalaw.

Many Thanks!
Wish you like a Pacific Swallow!