

Global ICCA Database Terat, Tanzania

CCA Basic data

Site Name (in local language and in English)	Terat Conservation Easement
Country (include State and Province)	Tanzania (Manyara Region)
Area encompassed by the CCA (specify unit of measurement).	12,000 ha
GIS Coordinates (if available)	
Whether it includes sea areas (Yes or no)	No
Whether it includes freshwater (Yes or no)	No
Marine (Y or N)	No
Concerned community (name and approx. number of persons)	Terat village (~4000 people)
Is the community considering itself an indigenous people? (Please note Yes or No; if yes note which people)	Unknown
Is the community considering itself a minority? (Please note Yes or No, if yes on the basis of what, e.g. religion, ethnicity)	No
Is the community permanently settled?	No. The community is a mixture of transhumant and agro-pastoral. It undertakes transhumant grazing within a defined group ranch area
Is the community local per capita income inferior, basically the same or superior to national value? (please note how confident you are about the information)	
Is the CCA recognised as a protected area by governmental agencies?	No
Conflicts with land tenure, natural resource use?	Conflicts with centrally allocated tourist hunting concessions
What is the main management objective (e.g. livelihood, cultural, spiritual...)	Livelihood- seasonal livestock grazing and wildlife conservation
To which IUCN management category do you consider it would best fit	VI

Additional qualitative information

Main ecosystem type	Short-grass plains
Description of biodiversity & resources (ecosystems, species, functions) conserved by the CCA	Simanjiro plains- main wet season dispersal area for Tarangire system wildebeest and zebra populations for calving and grazing
Description of local ethnic groups and languages spoken	Maasai – Maa speaking
Broad historical context of the CCA	Traditionally managed area for livestock grazing and exclusion of cultivation; recent (2005) establishment of externally funded conservation 'easement' providing village with payments for maintenance of area as livestock and wildlife habitat and continued exclusion of agricultural cultivation
Governance structure for the CCA (who takes management decisions, how?)	Village Council and Village Assembly
Length of time the governance model has been in place	Village institutions since 1970's
Land and resource ownership in the CCA	Village land; wildlife state-owned
Type of land use in the CCA	Livestock grazing
Existence of written or oral management plans and specific rules for the use of natural resources in the CCA	Written contract between tour operators and Village Council governs the CCA
Map and zoning of the CCA (please attach if available and relevant)	No map available. Located in Terat village close to Serengetti protected area
Relevant pictures with captions (please attach if available)	
Major threats to biodiversity and/or the CCA governance system	Bushmeat and zebra skin poaching threaten wildlife; localized population growth and spread of cultivation threaten pastoralist/wildlife land uses
Local CCA-relevant features, stories, names, rules and practices	
Contact details for individuals and organisations	Edward Loure, Ujamaa-Community Resource Trust (coordinator-crt@dorobo.org) David Peterson, Dorobo Tours and Safaris (daudi@dorobo.co.tz) Dr. Charles Foley, Tarangire Elephant Project (cfoley@wcs.org)